

Publication

4D MR iaging using internal respiratory gating

ConferencePaper (Artikel, die in Tagungsbänden erschienen sind)**ID** 69732**Author(s)** Martin von Siebenthal,; Philippe Cattin,; Urs Gamper,; Antony Lomax,; Gabor Szekely,**Author(s) at UniBasel** [Cattin, Philippe Claude](#) ;**Year** 2005**Title** 4D MR iaging using internal respiratory gating**Book title (Conference Proceedings)** Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention – MICCAI 2005 : 8th International Conference, Palm Springs, CA, USA, October 26-29, 2005 ; proceedings**Volume** Part 2, 336-343**Place of Conference** Palm Springs, CA**Publisher** Springer**Place of Publication** Berlin**Pages** 336-43**Keywords** Medical -> Organ Motion -> Liver

Respiratory organ motion is a key problem in proton therapy and in many other treatments. This paper presents a novel retrospective gating method for 4D (dynamic 3D) MR imaging during free breathing to capture the full variability of respiratory organ deformation. In contrast to other imaging methods, a constant breathing depth or even strict periodicity are not assumed. 3D images of moving organs can be reconstructed for complete respiratory cycles by retrospective stacking of dynamic 2D images using internal image-based gating. Additional noise reduction by combining multiple images significantly increases the signal-to-noise ratio. The resulting image quality is comparable to breath-hold acquisitions. Although the method was developed for proton therapy planning, the new possibilities to study respiratory motion are valuable to improve other treatments and to assess gating techniques, which rely on stronger assumptions about the breathing pattern.

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