

Publication

Active DNA demethylation by DNA repair: Facts and uncertainties

JournalItem (Reviews, Editorials, Rezensionen, Urteilsanmerkungen etc. in einer wissenschaftlichen Zeitschrift)

ID 4407889

Author(s) Schuermann, D.; Weber, A. R.; Schar, P.

Author(s) at UniBasel [Schär, Primo Leo](#) ;

Year 2016

Title Active DNA demethylation by DNA repair: Facts and uncertainties

Journal DNA Repair (Amst)

Volume 44

Pages 92-102

Keywords 5-Methylcytosine/metabolism; Animals; Cellular Reprogramming; DNA/*genetics/metabolism; DNA Damage; DNA Glycosylases/*genetics/metabolism; DNA Methylation; *DNA Repair; Embryo, Mammalian; *Epigenesis, Genetic; Humans; Mixed Function Oxygenases/*genetics/metabolism; Multigene Family; Pluripotent Stem Cells/cytology/metabolism; Proto-Oncogene Proteins/*genetics/metabolism; Aid; Active DNA demethylation; Base excision repair; DNA repair; Gadd45a; Mbd4; Neil1-3; Tdg; Tet1; Tet2; Tet3; Ung2

Mesh terms 5-Methylcytosine, metabolism; Animals; Cellular Reprogramming; DNA, metabolism; DNA Damage; DNA Glycosylases, metabolism; DNA Methylation; DNA Repair; Embryo, Mammalian; Epigenesis, Genetic; Humans; Mixed Function Oxygenases, metabolism; Multigene Family; Pluripotent Stem Cells, metabolism; Proto-Oncogene Proteins, metabolism

Pathways that control and modulate DNA methylation patterning in mammalian cells were poorly understood for a long time, although their importance in establishing and maintaining cell type-specific gene expression was well recognized. The discovery of proteins capable of converting 5-methylcytosine (5mC) to putative substrates for DNA repair introduced a novel and exciting conceptual framework for the investigation and ultimate discovery of molecular mechanisms of DNA demethylation. Against the prevailing notion that DNA methylation is a static epigenetic mark, it turned out to be dynamic and distinct mechanisms appear to have evolved to effect global and locus-specific DNA demethylation. There is compelling evidence that DNA repair, in particular base excision repair, contributes significantly to the turnover of 5mC in cells. By actively demethylating DNA, DNA repair supports the developmental establishment as well as the maintenance of DNA methylation landscapes and gene expression patterns. Yet, while the biochemical pathways are relatively well-established and reviewed, the biological context, function and regulation of DNA repair-mediated active DNA demethylation remains uncertain. In this review, we will thus summarize and critically discuss the evidence that associates active DNA demethylation by DNA repair with specific functional contexts including the DNA methylation erasure in the early embryo, the control of pluripotency and cellular differentiation, the maintenance of cell identity, and the nuclear reprogramming.

Publisher ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV

ISSN/ISBN 1568-7856 (Electronic) 1568-7856 (Linking)

URL <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27247237>

edoc-URL <https://edoc.unibas.ch/62443/>

Full Text on edoc No;

Digital Object Identifier DOI 10.1016/j.dnarep.2016.05.013

PubMed ID <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27247237>

ISI-Number WOS:000381171200013
Document type (ISI) Journal Article, Review