

## Publication

The deterrent effect of voting against minarets: identity utility and foreigners' location choice

## Discussion paper / Internet publication

ID 3351520 Author(s) Slotwinski, Michaela; Stutzer, Alois Author(s) at UniBasel Stutzer, Alois ; Slotwinski, Michaela ; Year 2015 Month and day 11-01 Title The deterrent effect of voting against minarets: identity utility and foreigners' location choice Series title IZA discussion paper series Number 9497 Pages 53 Publisher / Institution Institut zur Zukunft der Arbeit URL http://ftp.iza.org/dp9497.pdf This paper uses the vote on the Swiss minaret initiative as a natural experiment to identify the causal effect of negative attitudes towards immigrants on foreigners' location choices and thus indirectly on their utility. Based on a regression discontinuity design with unknown discontinuity points and administrative

effect of negative attitudes towards immigrants on foreigners' location choices and thus indirectly on their utility. Based on a regression discontinuity design with unknown discontinuity points and administrative data on the population of foreigners, we find that the probability of their moving to a municipality that unexpectedly expressed strong reservations decreases initially by about 60 percent. The effect levels off over a period of about 5 months. Consistent with a reduction in the identity utility for immigrants in general, the reaction is not confined to Muslims, whereby high-skilled foreigners seem to be most sensitive to the newly revealed reservations.

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