

## **Publication**

Agreements of Economic Integration and the Choice of National Environmental Policies

## JournalArticle (Originalarbeit in einer wissenschaftlichen Zeitschrift)

**ID** 3167309

Author(s) Weder, Rolf; Ziegler, Andreas R.

Author(s) at UniBasel Weder, Rolf;

Year 2002

Title Agreements of Economic Integration and the Choice of National Environmental Policies

Journal European Journal of Law and Economics

Volume 13 Number 3

Pages / Article-Number 239-256

This paper analyzes the question whether and in which respect agreements of (regional) economic integration affect the choice of environmental policies by individual countries. We focus our interdisciplinary analysis on the agreements of the World Trade Organization (WTO), the European Union (EU) and the European Economic Area (EEA). We find that these agreements primarily restrict a country's choice among possible instruments to achieve a certain environmental level or target, but do, in principle, not restrict its choice with regard to the environmental target or level itself. We also show that this type of restriction is likely to benefit the individual countries and the world as a whole because it tends to promote the implementation of more efficient environmental policy instruments. A brief analysis of the case of Switzerland illustrates this point.

**Publisher** Springer

ISSN/ISBN 0929-1261; 1572-9990 edoc-URL http://edoc.unibas.ch/43010/

Full Text on edoc No;

**Digital Object Identifier DOI** 10.1023/A:1014774618433